

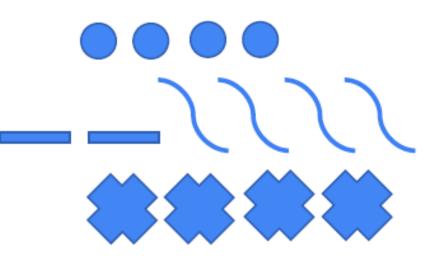
## **CREATIVITY**





## **CREATIVITY**

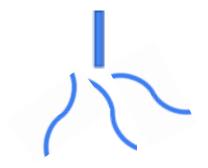
Design something useful to someone using these shapes







## **EXAMPLES OF SOLUTIONS**



A broom

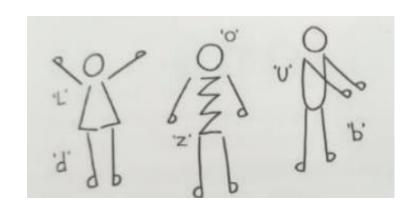


A hospital





## **ALTERNATIVELY**





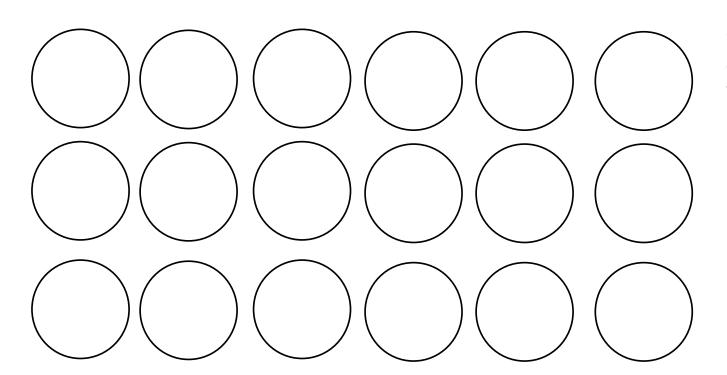
Design stick people with letters (Creative arts for curious people, Anish Goel)





## 30 CIRCLES

(\*\* THE DESIGN THINKING TOOLBOX, M. LEWRICK, P. LINK, L. LEIFFER)



Transform as many circles as possible to recognizable products.





# TEAM BUILDING



## 16 PERSONALITIES

www.16personalities.com





# TEAM NAME AND LOGO

Decide on a team name and design a logo





STORY OF YOUR NAME

(\*\* CREATIVE ARTS FOR CURIOUS PEOPLE, S. GREENBERG)

1. Find someone in your group you don't know well and pair up. Exchange stories about your names

2. Find another pair and form a quartet. Discuss your skills for mutual survival when the jombie apocalypse hits

3. Remain in the quartets. Think about the present. How is each seen in their field of work or school today and how they would like to be seen





## **KNOWING OUR TEAM**

(DESIGN THINKING TOOLBOX, M. LEWRICK, P. LINK, L. LEIFFER)

Has read 3 novels	Has eaten pizza prosciutto 3 times	Has travelled to Vietnam	Has visited 2 countries	Has designed a game
Has travelled to America	Has seen 3 James Bond movies	Has travelled to Malaysia	Favourite colour is blue	Has read all Harry Potter books
Speaks 3 languages	Has a parent from a different country	Has siblings	Plays a musical instrument	Likes sailing
Wears sneakers	Likes the sea	Likes the mountains	Has worked	Has been to the boy scouts
Has some design experience	Would like to start a company	Has programmed	Has seen all Star Wars movies	Likes islands  Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



## **TEAM CANVAS**

ers to know each other better	Team name Date
ALS I you as a group neity want to achieve? What is our key goel that is feasible, surable and time-bounded?	ROLES & SKILLS  What are our names? What skills and strengths do we have on board of our group? What composition of reles would help us get where we want to be?
r individual personal goals?	What are we called as a group?
	\$\ \subsection \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \

Team Canvas Basic by theteamcanvas.com. Created by Alexey Ivanov, Dmitry Voloshchuk

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# PROBLEM ASSIGNMENT



## PROBLEM ASSIGNMENT

The same to all teams

Different for each team

Examples

Trash disposal

Green energy

Sustainable mobility

Green tourism

Sustainable food production





## PROBLEM DISCOVERY



## **EXERCISE: NEIGHBOURHOOD WALK**

Walk around your neighbourhood and observe what you see

Repeat the walk with an engineer

Repeat the walk with a gardener, civil engineering, transit worker, community volunteer

(Creative acts for curious people, Susie Wise, Melissa Pelochino, Alexandra Horowitz)





## **EXERCISE: IMMERSION**

You want to enter a school or to receive insurance for an accident

- Go through the process without actually applying
- Sometimes the process is on-line, use the on-line system
- Time limit 25 min
- Act as if you don't have a computer at home; use a library computer or phone
- Reflect on what you learned

(Creative arts for curious people, Lena Selzer, Michael Brennan, Adam Seizer)





Write down 3 ideas on Green IT

#### **Examples**

Green data centers

Green IT procuring

Low energy green devices





Write down 3 ideas related to Green IT and people

#### **Examples**

Recycling equipment

Reduce CO2 emissions in data centers





Write down 3 ideas related to Green IT and people

#### **Examples**

People discard electronic devices

People use data in their everyday life and work

Young students can reuse old electronic equipment that is outdated for professionals





Write down 3 ideas on Green IT and locations

## **Examples**

Computers at work

Access to the internet from home

Anywhere, anytime access





Write down 3 ideas on Green IT and locations

## **Examples**

IT at school

IT in industrial production

IT in tourism

IT in entertainment





Write down 3 ideas on Green IT and feelings

## **Examples**

I feel stressed when the energy bill is too high

I feel proud when I behave responsibly towards the environment





Write down 3 more ideas on Green IT

## **Examples**

IT and health





of the European Union

## PROBLEM MAP

I feel sorrow when the Re-purposing environment is polluted Using clean energy in IT Re-use IT in school IT everywhrere IT in tourism I feel pride when I am IT in the park responsible for the environment I feel shame when animals suffer because of pollution Cyclical economy Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme



## RESEARCH

Select 1 problem area

Describe the problem with 3 pictures

Find an article that describes the problem

Find a video that describes the problem

You may use information from the internet

Present your work







Article: How to dispose of old electronics? How

to Dispose of Electronics | Budget Dumpster

Carbon neutral data center

Carbon zero data centres - how the industry can deliver on its green commitments | BCS

Article: Proper disposal of electronic devices **Proper** 

Disposal of Electronic Devices | CISA





# OBSERVATION INTERVIEWS



## **INTERVIEWS**

#### Preparation

#### Consider:

- Who will you interview?
- Where?
- Prepare the questions
- At least 5 interviews
- Each interview 30 minutes
- Bring a reward





## **INTERVIEWS**

Tips:

Each team needs 3 individuals: interviewer, observer, someone to take photos The questions must be prepared in advance, order is not important We don't know how the interview will evolve, must be prepared to adapt





## INTERVIEW PREPARATION

#### Interview preparation

#### WHO? (Why that group?)

WHERE? (Interview surrounding)
(Why there?)

#### QUESTIONS

- 1.
- 2.
- 3. 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- ...

#### Tips

- 1. Plan the location where you conduct interview!
- 2. Plan who can give you the most valuable information.
- 3.3 team members are needed: ane who canducts interview, one who takes notes, one who observes the interviewee/take pictures.
- 4. Come to interview with pre-defined questions, but don't focus of their order.
- 5. Remember that you can't predict the whole course of the interviews, be prepared but open to.





## INTERVIEW DOCUMENTATION

#### Interview card



Name: Sex: Age:

Occupation:

#### Tips

- Note everything!
   Ask questions WHY?
- 3. Be curlous as a child!
- 4. Observe your interlocutor!

WHERE? (Interview surrounding)

Notes





## **USER PERSONA**

Describes a typical user

Not a specific person

An imaginary person that has the characteristics of the target group





## CHARACTERISTIC USER

Photo + characteristics (not very creative)

User journey. Where the user comes from, education, work, etc.

Mind map. The user in the middle, notes around

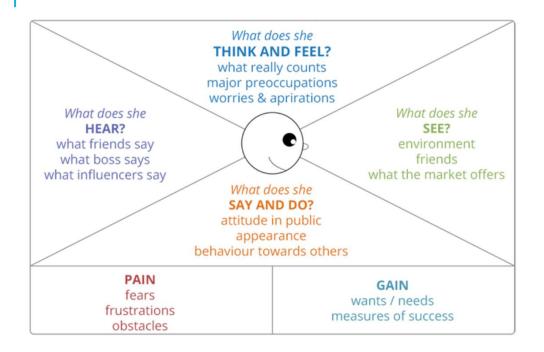
Empathy map. What the user does, sees, hears, feels

Our own design that combine the above



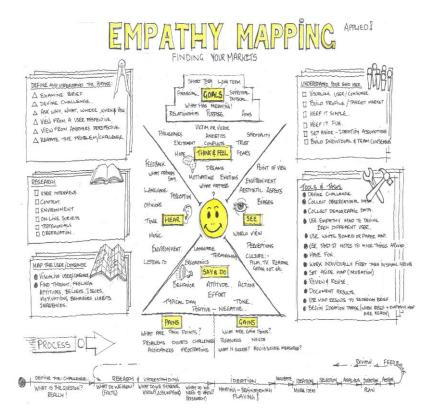


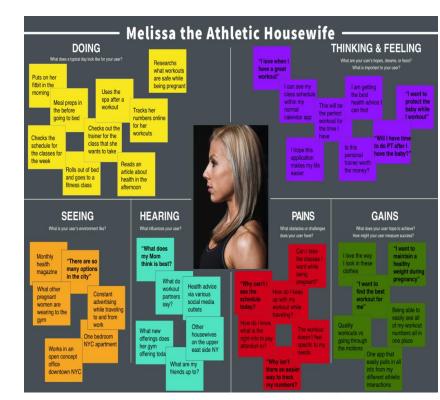
## EMPATHY MAP





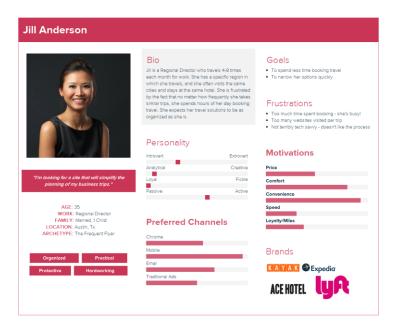
## EMPATHY MAP







## LIST



#### List of characteristics



### THE USER'S JOURNEY

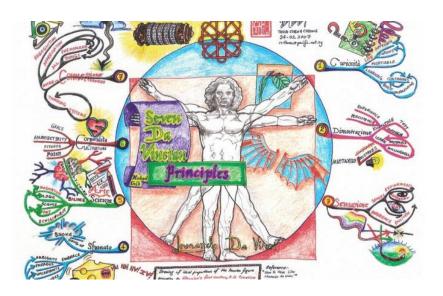
Story telling

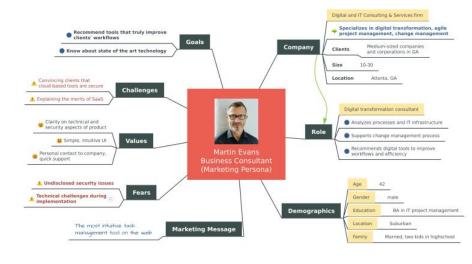






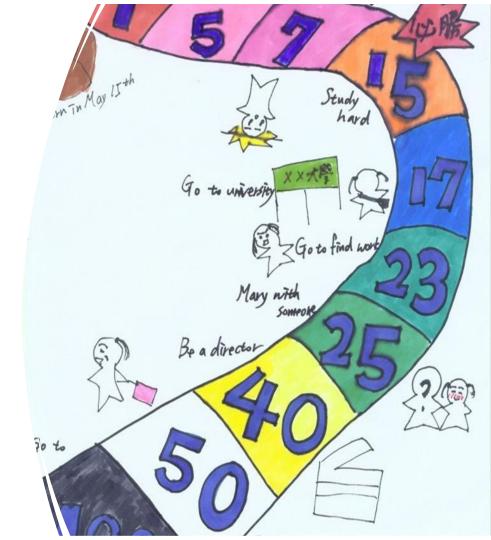
### MIND MAP





### **ROAD MAP**

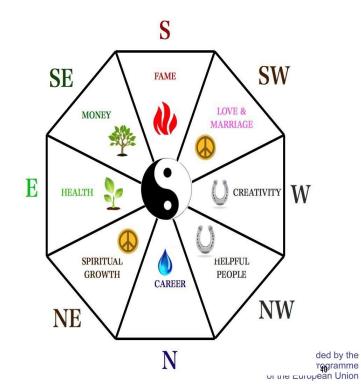


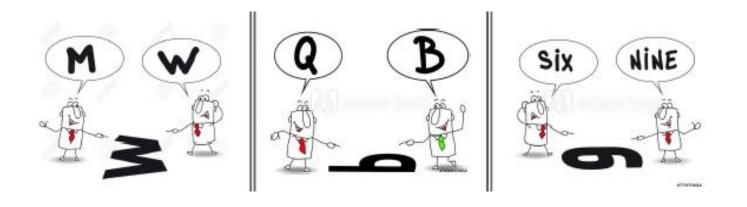




#### FENG SHUI MAP







# PROBLEM STATEMENT DEFINITION



#### POINT OF VIEW

#### Who

• The user

#### What

... needs a way to ... (use verbs)

### Why

• ... because ... (insight)



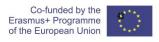
#### POINT OF VIEW

**How might we** ... find a way to ... allow the user to ...

What are the ways we could ...

What kind of scenarios could we imagine?

How might we ACTION
WHAT for WHOM in
order to CHANGE
SOMETHING





#### **EXAMPLE**

"how might we design a solution for convincing people to recycle electronic devices?"







### TIPS AND RULES

From quantity to quality

We are a team

One conversation at a time!

Don't judge the ideas of others

There are no stupid ideas!

Build on the ideas of others

Encourage out-of-the-box thinking

Creative feedback





#### Step 1

Avalanche

One idea from each letter of the alphabet

#### **Examples**

Avoid through trash on the street

Bring something for collecting trash

Create a supportive environment for recycling

• • •







#### Step 2

An idea that makes someone uncomfortable

#### Example

A fine





#### Step 3

What would be your solution if money is not an issue (you have all the money in the world)

#### Example

Buy machines that clean the beach automatically





#### Step 4

An idea that costs 1 Euro

#### **Example**

Send an SMS for awareness-raising





#### Step 4

What would you do if you had magic



## HOW DO WE SELECT AN IDEA FOR PROTOTYPING?

Prepare a list of all ideas

#### Select

- The most innovative
- The most unlikely
- The most reasonable
- The most simple

Must be able to turn it into a prototype

For receiving feedback





6 — 3 — 5 METHOD

(\*\* THE DESIGN THINKING TOOLBOX, M. LEWRICK, P. LINK, L. LEIFER)

Optimally, this exercise is performed in team of 6 participants

Each team member produces 3 ideas in the first round and writes them on a paper over a period of 5min

Then passes the paper clockwise to the next person on the team; this means that each team member also receives a paper with ideas from another member

Each team member then elaborates on the ideas on the paper she receives

The process is repeated 5 times

The exercise can produce up to 108 ideas within 30min





### SELECTING AN IDEA



#### CLASSIC IDEA EVALUATION

(\*\*STANDFORD D.SCHOOL)

Ask students to categorize ideas:

- The most logical
- The most attractive
- The most "crazy"

Then, ask them to select one for prototyping

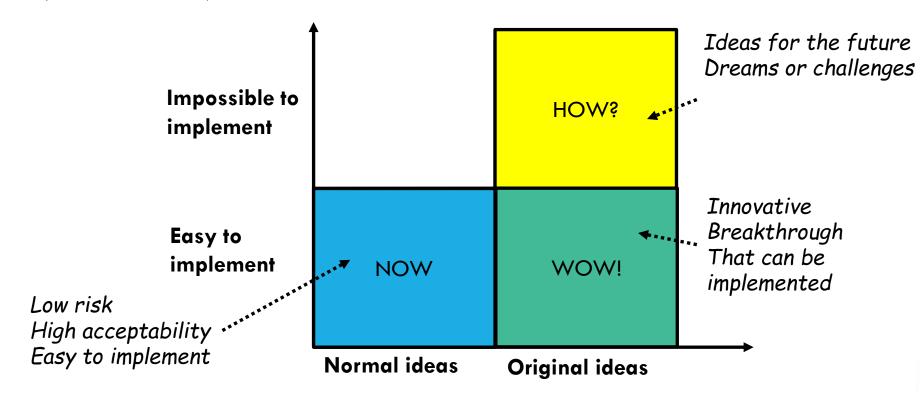
- The prototype may be physical or digital
- But always must be interactive





#### HOW — NOW — WOW: CREATE THE MAP

(\*\*GAMESTORMING)





# **HOW — NOW — WOW: EXPLANATIONS**

\*\*GAMESTORMING

Explanation of the labelling:

Now: Blue Ideas – Normal ideas, easy to implement. Usually fill gaps in existing processes (incremental ideas).

How: Yellow Ideas – Original ideas, impossible to implement. Breakthrough ideas in terms of impact, but impossible to implement right now given available technology and budget.

Wow: Green Ideas - Original ideas, easy to implement. Ideas with potential for significant impact and possible to implement today.





### HOW — NOW — WOW: HOW TO PLAY

\*\*GAMESTORMING

Give each student 3 sticky dots of each colour (blue, yellow, green)

Ask each student to mark ideas as blue, yellow, green

In the end, count the number of dots under each idea to categorize it

In case of a tie:

- If blue dots = green dots, the idea is blue
- If yellow dots = green dots, the idea is green

Students can implement immediately the blue ideas

They can continue working on the green ideas

They can keep an eye on the yellow ideas for the future

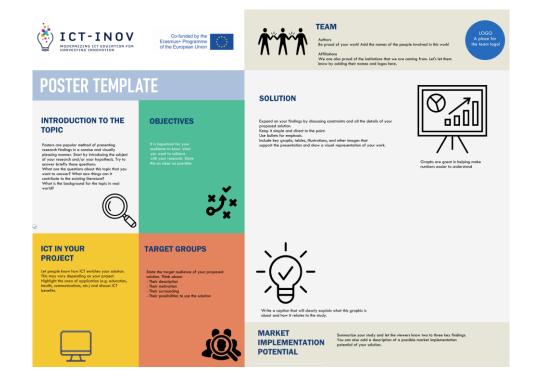




# PROTOTYPE DESIGN



#### YOUR IDEA ON A POSTER







# REPORTING



### **REPORT**

Based on the template





# DURATION



### **DURATION**

This is very flexible

From a few hours

To an entire semester (e.g. 2 weeks per step)

